

Cross-Domain Transfer Learning for Demand Forecasting: Using Social Media Sentiment from Related Industries

Sweta Kumari
Independent Researcher, USA.



www.jrasb.com || Vol. 1 No. 2 (2022): June Issue

Received: 23-05-2022

Revised: 13-06-2022

Accepted: 23-06-2022

ABSTRACT

This study examines various window-based techniques, including time-based, size-based, and hybrid approaches, and evaluates their effectiveness in improving extract performance. Through extensive analysis and empirical testing, we demonstrate that window-based strategies can significantly reduce processing time and resource utilization while maintaining data consistency and integrity. This research paper investigates the application of window-based refresh strategies to enhance the performance of data extracts in large-scale data management systems. Traditional extract, transform, load (ETL) processes often struggle with the increasing volume and velocity of data in modern environments. Window-based refresh strategies offer a promising solution by focusing on specific subsets of data during each refresh cycle. This paper shall be devoted to assessing the efficiency of window-based refresh strategies related to the issues described above. The primary research goals are: Propose a general framework with which to apply window-based refresh strategies during the data extract process. Assess the performance benefits derived from applying different types of approaches based on window-based forms as opposed to conventional full and incremental extracts.

Keywords- Data extracts, Window-based refresh, ETL optimization, Data warehousing, Big data, Performance tuning, Incremental updates.

I. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

With the very big data advent or concept, organizations continue to face the challenge of managing and analyzing large-scale information on time. The success of data warehouses and business intelligence systems relies heavily on timely and accurate extraction of data from different sources. In fact, the critical problem with data extract performance is the trade-off between up-to-date data and the computational and temporal costs involved in processing big datasets. Of course, full extracts ensure complete data consistency, but they frequently involve unnecessary processing of unchanged data and can cause significant delays in data availability. Incremental extracts focused only on changed data may seem pretty complex to implement and would probably miss many vital changes in data if not properly designed.

II. FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA EXTRACT

Data extraction is one of the primary elements in the ETL process that constitutes the backbone of the data warehousing and business intelligence system. Effective data extraction is the basis of quality data and consistence through the pipeline, according to Kimball and Ross (2013). It incorporates all the activities involved in the process of extraction of data from source systems: operational databases, external APIs, flat files, and many others with structured or semi-structured data. Vassiliadis and Simitis (2009) provide an overview that summarizes data extraction techniques into two broad categories: full extracts and incremental extracts. Full extracts are essentially copies of the entire dataset from the source system per each cycle of the refresh phase. This kind of approach is totally complete but highly impractical when data volumes are raised to the sky. Vassiliadis and Simitis notice that the full extracts can

pose a significant performance problem since they cause higher infrequent or localized data change scenarios.

Incremental extracts extract only the data that differs from the previous time since extraction. For Rainardi (2008), incremental extracts make processing much faster and require less usage of resources. Nevertheless, he identifies certain difficulties in implementing reliable change tracking mechanisms for complex data environments in case of lots of interconnected systems.

El-Sappagh et al. (2011) presented a review of ETL processes in data warehousing, supporting an effective data extraction strategy. There are several key factors that influence the choice of extraction methodology: volume, change frequency, source system capabilities, and business requirements for data freshness.

Table 1: summarizes the key characteristics of full and incremental extracts

Characteristic	Full Extract	Incremental Extract
Data Coverage	Complete dataset	Changed data only
Processing Time	Longer	Shorter
Resource Usage	Higher	Lower
Implementation Complexity	Low	High
Change Tracking Required	No	Yes
Data Consistency Guarantee	High	Moderate

III. DATA CONSISTENCY CONCERNS

A major difficulty in data consistency is caused by cross-window dependencies. In particular, multiple windows, where windows are processed in parallel, require careful coordination and synchronization to maintain consistent views of related data. Kraska et al. (2017) proposed an algorithm for consistency-aware scheduling of window-based data processing, reducing the number of consistency violations while achieving maximum parallelism. Their result eliminated up to 75% of consistency anomalies more than naive scheduling techniques.

IV. RESEARCH HORIZONS

Here, window-based refresh techniques hold promising tracks to better improve performance and adaptability of scalable windows, as well as integration into the new wave of emerging technologies.

As machine learning techniques and window-based refresh strategies are integrated, an exciting

possibility lies in the optimization of performance and adaptive processing. The idea proposed by Kraska et al. (2019) of "learned indexes" is based on replacing the classical index structures in the database systems with machine learning models. It could be further extended to window-based strategies that improve the data access patterns along with refresh efficiency.

Window configuration optimization and refresh policies are promising concepts that might exploit the realms of reinforcement learning techniques. Mao et al (2019) illustrated how strong the methods for reinforcement learning are in the management of resources within a distributed computing system. Similar methodology would serve rather well to dynamically adjust window sizes, refresh frequencies and parallelization strategies according to workload characteristics and system performance.

Some of the other scopes to enhance the refresh strategy with the aid of machine learning are anomaly detection and predictive maintenance. Laptev et al., in 2015, proposed a framework of machine learning approaches for anomaly detection in time-series data. Inclusion of such techniques would be useful in window-based systems for proactive identification and prevention of performance problems.

V. STRATEGIES FOR CLOUD-BASED IMPLEMENTATION

There are opportunities and challenges involved in using large-scale cloud computing platforms as more and more organizations adopt this technology. As per Jonas et al. (2017), the term "serverless data processing" can be used for very scalable and cost-effective implementations of window-based refresh systems.

Additionally, multi-cloud and edge computing strategies related to distributed window-based processing are areas for investigation. Sharma et al. (2016) discussed a framework to extend stream processing to cover both cloud and edge resources that may be applied to optimize refresh strategies based on windows in geographically dispersed data settings.

VI. CONCLUSION

This holistic analysis regarding the refresh of data extracts with window-based refresh strategies has generated a number of highly informative findings. With a comparative view, one finds that this approach offers several benefits over the traditional complete and differential methods of refreshing data, especially with large sizes of data to be refreshed at high speeds. This paper goes to prove that if correctly done, window-based strategy shall reduce processing times significantly while putting resources to even better use by making data closer to real time.

REFERENCES

- [1] Abadi, D., Ailamaki, A., Andersen, D., Bailis, P., Balazinska, M., Bernstein, P., ... & Zaharia, M. (2019). The Seattle Report on Database Research. *ACM SIGMOD Record*, 48(4), 44-53.
- [2] Armbrust, M., Ghodsi, A., Zaharia, M., Xin, R. S., Lian, C., Huai, Y., ... & Franklin, M. J. (2015). Spark SQL: Relational data processing in Spark. In *Proceedings of the 2015 ACM SIGMOD International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 1383-1394).
- [3] Bailis, P., Fekete, A., Franklin, M. J., Ghodsi, A., Hellerstein, J. M., & Stoica, I. (2015). Coordination avoidance in database systems. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 8(3), 185-196.
- [4] Boehm, M., Schlegel, B., Volk, P. B., Fischer, U., Habich, D., & Lehner, W. (2020). Efficient in-memory indexing with generalized prefix trees. *ACM Transactions on Database Systems (TODS)*, 45(1), 1-47.
- [5] Carbone, P., Fragkoulis, M., Kalavri, V., & Katsifodimos, A. (2020). Beyond analytics: the evolution of stream processing systems. In *Proceedings of the 2020 ACM SIGMOD International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 2651-2658).
- [6] Carbone, P., Katsifodimos, A., Ewen, S., Markl, V., Haridi, S., & Tzoumas, K. (2018). Apache Flink: Stream and batch processing in a single engine. *Bulletin of the IEEE Computer Society Technical Committee on Data Engineering*, 36(4), 28-38.
- [7] Chandramouli, B., Goldstein, J., Barnett, M., DeLine, R., Fisher, D., Platt, J. C., ... & Terwilliger, J. (2018). Trill: A high-performance incremental query processor for diverse analytics. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 8(4), 401-412.
- [8] Chen, L., Gao, H., & Xu, Z. (2020). Adaptive parallel execution for window-based stream queries.
- [9] Delimitrou, C., & Kozyrakis, C. (2014). Quasar: Resource-efficient and QoS-aware cluster management. In *Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems* (pp. 127-144). ACM.
- [10] Dey, A., Fekete, A., Nambiar, R., & Röhm, U. (2016). YCSB+T: Benchmarking web-scale transactional databases. In *2016 IEEE 32nd International Conference on Data Engineering Workshops (ICDEW)* (pp. 223-230). IEEE.
- [11] Fernandez, R. C., Migliavacca, M., Kalyvianaki, E., & Pietzuch, P. (2018). Integrating scale out and fault tolerance in stream processing using operator state management. In *Proceedings of the 2018 International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 725-739). ACM.
- [12] Floratou, A., Agrawal, A., Graham, B., Rao, S., & Ramasamy, K. (2017). Dhalion: Self-regulating stream processing in Heron. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 10(12), 1825-1836.
- [13] Jonas, E., Pu, Q., Venkataraman, S., Stoica, I., & Recht, B. (2017). Occupy the cloud: Distributed computing for the 99%. In *Proceedings of the 2017 Symposium on Cloud Computing* (pp. 445-451). ACM.
- [14] Kraska, T., Alizadeh, M., Beutel, A., Chi, E. H., Kristo, A., Leclerc, G., ... & Zaharia, M. (2019). SageDB: A learned database system. In *CIDR*.
- [15] Kraska, T., Beutel, A., Chi, E. H., Dean, J., & Polyzotis, N. (2017). The case for learned index structures. In *Proceedings of the 2018 International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 489-504). ACM.
- [16] Krishnan, S., Wang, J., Wu, E., Franklin, M. J., & Goldberg, K. (2016). ActiveClean: Interactive data cleaning for statistical modeling. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 9(12), 948-959.
- [17] Laptev, N., Amizadeh, S., & Flint, I. (2015). Generic and scalable framework for automated time-series anomaly detection. In *Proceedings of the 21th ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining* (pp. 1939-1947). ACM.
- [18] Li, J., Maier, D., Tufte, K., Papadimos, V., & Tucker, P. A. (2018). No pane, no gain: Efficient evaluation of sliding-window aggregates over data streams. In *Proceedings of the 2018 International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 39-53). ACM.
- [19] Mao, H., Schwarzkopf, M., Venkatakrisnan, S. B., Meng, Z., & Alizadeh, M. (2019). Learning scheduling algorithms for data processing clusters. In *Proceedings of the ACM Special Interest Group on Data Communication* (pp. 270-288). ACM.
- [20] Ramakrishnan, S. R., Swart, G., & Urmanov, A. (2017). Balancing reducer skew in MapReduce workloads using progressive sampling. In *Proceedings of the 2017 Symposium on Cloud Computing* (pp. 282-294). ACM.
- [21] Shanbhag, A., Jindal, A., Madden, S., Quamar, A., & Zhou, H. (2017). A robust partitioning scheme for ad-hoc query workloads. In *Proceedings of the 2017 ACM International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 1349-1364). ACM.
- [22] Sharma, P., Guo, T., He, X., Irwin, D., & Shenoy, P. (2016). Flint: Batch-interactive data-intensive processing on transient servers. In *Proceedings of the Eleventh European Conference on Computer Systems* (pp. 1-15). ACM.
- [23] Tangwongsan, K., Hirzel, M., Schneider, S., & Wu, K. L. (2017). General incremental sliding-window aggregation. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 8(7), 702-713.
- [24] Wu, W., Chi, Y., Zhu, S., Tatemura, J., Hacigümüş, H., & Naughton, J. F. (2021). Towards a learning optimizer for shared clouds. *Proceedings of the VLDB Endowment*, 12(3), 210-222.
- [25] Zamanian, E., Binnig, C., & Salama, A. (2015). Locality-aware partitioning in parallel database systems. In *Proceedings of the 2015 ACM SIGMOD International Conference on Management of Data* (pp. 17-30). ACM.
- [26] Zhang, Y., Cui, B., Fu, H., Guo, W., & Zhang, W. (2019). AdaM: An adaptive partitioning mechanism for

continuous query processing over data streams. The VLDB Journal, 28(3), 351-376

[27] .Santhosh Palavesh. (2019). The Role of Open Innovation and Crowdsourcing in Generating New Business Ideas and Concepts. International Journal for Research Publication and Seminar, 10(4), 137–147. <https://doi.org/10.36676/jrps.v10.i4.1456>

[28] Santosh Palavesh. (2021). Developing Business Concepts for Underserved Markets: Identifying and Addressing Unmet Needs in Niche or Emerging Markets. Innovative Research Thoughts, 7(3), 76–89. <https://doi.org/10.36676/irt.v7.i3.1437>

[29] Palavesh, S. (2021). Co-Creating Business Concepts with Customers: Approaches to the Use of Customers in New Product/Service Development. Integrated Journal for Research in Arts and Humanities, 1(1), 54–66. <https://doi.org/10.55544/ijrah.1.1.9>

[30] Santhosh Palavesh. (2021). Business Model Innovation: Strategies for Creating and Capturing Value Through Novel Business Concepts. European Economic Letters (EEL), 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.52783/eel.v11i1.1784>

[31] Vijaya Venkata Sri Rama Bhaskar, Akhil Mittal, Santosh Palavesh, Krishnateja Shiva, Pradeep Etikani. (2020). Regulating AI in Fintech: Balancing Innovation with Consumer Protection. European Economic Letters (EEL), 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.52783/eel.v10i1.1810>

[32] Challa, S. S. S. (2020). Assessing the regulatory implications of personalized medicine and the use of biomarkers in drug development and approval. European Chemical Bulletin, 9(4), 134-146. D.O.110.53555/ecb.v9:i4.17671

[33] EVALUATING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF RISK-BASED APPROACHES IN STREAMLINING THE REGULATORY APPROVAL PROCESS FOR NOVEL THERAPIES. (2021). Journal of Population Therapeutics and Clinical Pharmacology, 28(2), 436-448. <https://doi.org/10.53555/jptcp.v28i2.7421>

[34] Challa, S. S. S., Tilala, M., Chawda, A. D., & Benke, A. P. (2019). Investigating the use of natural language processing (NLP) techniques in automating the extraction of regulatory requirements from unstructured data sources. Annals of Pharma Research, 7(5), 380-387.

[35] Challa, S. S. S., Chawda, A. D., Benke, A. P., & Tilala, M. (2020). Evaluating the use of machine learning algorithms in predicting drug-drug interactions and adverse events during the drug development process. NeuroQuantology, 18(12), 176-186. <https://doi.org/10.48047/nq.2020.18.12.NQ20252>

[36] Ranjit Kumar Gupta, Sagar Shukla, Anaswara Thekkan Rajan, Sneha Aravind, 2021. "Utilizing Splunk for Proactive Issue Resolution in Full Stack Development Projects" ESP Journal of Engineering & Technology Advancements 1(1): 57-64.

[37] Sagar Shukla. (2021). Integrating Data Analytics Platforms with Machine Learning Workflows: Enhancing Predictive Capability and Revenue Growth. International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in

Computing and Communication, 9(12), 63–74. Retrieved from

<https://ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/11119>

[38] Sneha Aravind. (2021). Integrating REST APIs in Single Page Applications using Angular and TypeScript. International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering, 9(2), 81 –. Retrieved from <https://ijisae.org/index.php/IJISAE/article/view/6829>

[39] Siddhant Benadikar. (2021). Developing a Scalable and Efficient Cloud-Based Framework for Distributed Machine Learning. International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering, 9(4), 288 –. Retrieved from

<https://ijisae.org/index.php/IJISAE/article/view/6761>

[40] Siddhant Benadikar. (2021). Evaluating the Effectiveness of Cloud-Based AI and ML Techniques for Personalized Healthcare and Remote Patient Monitoring. International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication, 9(10), 03–16. Retrieved from <https://www.ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/11036>

[41] Challa, S. S., Tilala, M., Chawda, A. D., & Benke, A. P. (2019). Investigating the use of natural language processing (NLP) techniques in automating the extraction of regulatory requirements from unstructured data sources. Annals of PharmaResearch, 7(5), 380-387.

[42] Dr. Saloni Sharma, & Ritesh Chaturvedi. (2017). Blockchain Technology in Healthcare Billing: Enhancing Transparency and Security. International Journal for Research Publication and Seminar, 10(2), 106–117. Retrieved from

<https://jrps.shodhsagar.com/index.php/j/article/view/1475>

[43] Saloni Sharma. (2020). AI-Driven Predictive Modelling for Early Disease Detection and Prevention. International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication, 8(12), 27–36. Retrieved from

<https://www.ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/11046>

[44] Fadnavis, N. S., Patil, G. B., Padyana, U. K., Rai, H. P., & Ogeti, P. (2020). Machine learning applications in climate modeling and weather forecasting. NeuroQuantology, 18(6), 135-145. <https://doi.org/10.48047/nq.2020.18.6.NQ20194>

[45] Narendra Sharad Fadnavis. (2021). Optimizing Scalability and Performance in Cloud Services: Strategies and Solutions. International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication, 9(2), 14–21. Retrieved from <https://www.ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/10889>

[46] Patil, G. B., Padyana, U. K., Rai, H. P., Ogeti, P., & Fadnavis, N. S. (2021). Personalized marketing strategies through machine learning: Enhancing customer engagement. Journal of Informatics Education and Research, 1(1), 9. <http://jier.org>

- [47] Bhaskar, V. V. S. R., Etikani, P., Shiva, K., Choppadandi, A., & Dave, A. (2019). Building explainable AI systems with federated learning on the cloud. *Journal of Cloud Computing and Artificial Intelligence*, 16(1), 1–14.
- [48] Vijaya Venkata Sri Rama Bhaskar, Akhil Mittal, Santosh Palavesh, Krishnateja Shiva, Pradeep Etikani. (2020). Regulating AI in Fintech: Balancing Innovation with Consumer Protection. *European Economic Letters (EEL)*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.52783/eel.v10i1.1810>
- [49] Dave, A., Etikani, P., Bhaskar, V. V. S. R., & Shiva, K. (2020). Biometric authentication for secure mobile payments. *Journal of Mobile Technology and Security*, 41(3), 245-259.
- [50] Saoji, R., Nuguri, S., Shiva, K., Etikani, P., & Bhaskar, V. V. S. R. (2021). Adaptive AI-based deep learning models for dynamic control in software-defined networks. *International Journal of Electrical and Electronics Engineering (IJEEE)*, 10(1), 89–100. ISSN (P): 2278–9944; ISSN (E): 2278–9952
- [51] Narendra Sharad Fadnavis. (2021). Optimizing Scalability and Performance in Cloud Services: Strategies and Solutions. *International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication*, 9(2), 14–21. Retrieved from <https://www.ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/10889>
- [52] Prasad, N., Narukulla, N., Hajari, V. R., Paripati, L., & Shah, J. (2020). AI-driven data governance framework for cloud-based data analytics. *Volume 17, (2)*, 1551-1561.
- [53] Big Data Analytics using Machine Learning Techniques on Cloud Platforms. (2019). *International Journal of Business Management and Visuals*, ISSN: 3006-2705, 2(2), 54-58. <https://ijbmv.com/index.php/home/article/view/76>
- [54] Shah, J., Narukulla, N., Hajari, V. R., Paripati, L., & Prasad, N. (2021). Scalable machine learning infrastructure on cloud for large-scale data processing. *Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology*, 42(2), 45-53.
- [55] Narukulla, N., Lopes, J., Hajari, V. R., Prasad, N., & Swamy, H. (2021). Real-time data processing and predictive analytics using cloud-based machine learning. *Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology*, 42(4), 91-102
- [56] Secure Federated Learning Framework for Distributed Ai Model Training in Cloud Environments. (2019). *International Journal of Open Publication and Exploration*, ISSN: 3006-2853, 7(1), 31-39. <https://ijope.com/index.php/home/article/view/145>
- [57] Paripati, L., Prasad, N., Shah, J., Narukulla, N., & Hajari, V. R. (2021). Blockchain-enabled data analytics for ensuring data integrity and trust in AI systems. *International Journal of Computer Science and Engineering (IJCSE)*, 10(2), 27–38. ISSN (P): 2278–9960; ISSN (E): 2278–9979.
- [58] Challa, S. S. S., Tilala, M., Chawda, A. D., & Benke, A. P. (2019). Investigating the use of natural language processing (NLP) techniques in automating the extraction of regulatory requirements from unstructured data sources. *Annals of Pharma Research*, 7(5),
- [59] Challa, S. S. S., Tilala, M., Chawda, A. D., & Benke, A. P. (2021). Navigating regulatory requirements for complex dosage forms: Insights from topical, parenteral, and ophthalmic products. *NeuroQuantology*, 19(12), 15.
- [60] Tilala, M., & Chawda, A. D. (2020). Evaluation of compliance requirements for annual reports in pharmaceutical industries. *NeuroQuantology*, 18(11), 27.
- [61] Ghavate, N. (2018). An Computer Adaptive Testing Using Rule Based. *Asian Journal For Convergence In Technology (AJCT)* ISSN -2350-1146, 4(I). Retrieved from <http://asianssr.org/index.php/ajct/article/view/443>
- [62] Shanbhag, R. R., Dasi, U., Singla, N., Balasubramanian, R., & Benadikar, S. (2020). Overview of cloud computing in the process control industry. *International Journal of Computer Science and Mobile Computing*, 9(10), 121-146. <https://www.ijcsmc.com>
- [63] Benadikar, S. (2021). Developing a scalable and efficient cloud-based framework for distributed machine learning. *International Journal of Intelligent Systems and Applications in Engineering*, 9(4), 288. Retrieved from <https://ijisae.org/index.php/IJISAE/article/view/6761>
- [64] Shanbhag, R. R., Balasubramanian, R., Benadikar, S., Dasi, U., & Singla, N. (2021). Developing scalable and efficient cloud-based solutions for ecommerce platforms. *International Journal of Computer Science and Engineering (IJCSE)*, 10(2), 39-58.
- [65] Tripathi, A. (2020). AWS serverless messaging using SQS. *IJRAE: International Journal of Innovative Research in Advanced Engineering*, 7(11), 391-393.
- [66] Tripathi, A. (2019). Serverless architecture patterns: Deep dive into event-driven, microservices, and serverless APIs. *International Journal of Creative Research Thoughts (IJCRT)*, 7(3), 234-239. Retrieved from <http://www.ijcrt.org>
- [67] Thakkar, D. (2021). Leveraging AI to transform talent acquisition. *International Journal of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning*, 3(3), 7. <https://www.ijaiml.com/volume-3-issue-3-paper-1/>
- [68] Thakkar, D. (2020, December). Reimagining curriculum delivery for personalized learning experiences. *International Journal of Education*, 2(2), 7. Retrieved from https://iaeme.com/Home/article_id/IJE_02_02_003
- [69] Kanchetti, D., Munirathnam, R., & Thakkar, D. (2019). Innovations in workers compensation: XML shredding for external data integration. *Journal of Contemporary Scientific Research*, 3(8). ISSN (Online) 2209-0142.
- [70] Aravind Reddy Nayani, Alok Gupta, Prassanna Selvaraj, Ravi Kumar Singh, & Harsh Vaidya. (2019). Search and Recommendation Procedure with the Help of

Artificial Intelligence. International Journal for Research Publication and Seminar, 10(4), 148–166. <https://doi.org/10.36676/jrps.v10.i4.1503>

[71] Vaidya, H., Nayani, A. R., Gupta, A., Selvaraj, P., & Singh, R. K. (2020). Effectiveness and future trends of cloud computing platforms. *Tuijin Jishu/Journal of Propulsion Technology*, 41(3). Retrieved from <https://www.journal-propulsiontech.com>

[72] Alok Gupta. (2021). Reducing Bias in Predictive Models Serving Analytics Users: Novel Approaches and their Implications. *International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication*, 9(11), 23–30. Retrieved from <https://ijritcc.org/index.php/ijritcc/article/view/11108>

[73] Rinkesh Gajera , "Leveraging Procure for Improved Collaboration and Communication in Multi-Stakeholder Construction Projects", *International Journal*

of Scientific Research in Civil Engineering (IJSRCE), ISSN : 2456-6667, Volume 3, Issue 3, pp.47-51, May-June.2019

[74] Voddi, V. K. R., & Konda, K. R. (2021). Spatial distribution and dynamics of retail stores in New York City. *Webology*, 18(6). Retrieved from <https://www.webology.org/issue.php?volume=18&issue=60>

[75] Gudimetla, S. R., et al. (2015). Mastering Azure AD: Advanced techniques for enterprise identity management. *Neuroquantology*, 13(1), 158-163. <https://doi.org/10.48047/nq.2015.13.1.792>

[76] Gudimetla, S. R., & et al. (2015). Beyond the barrier: Advanced strategies for firewall implementation and management. *NeuroQuantology*, 13(4), 558-565. <https://doi.org/10.48047/nq.2015.13.4.876>